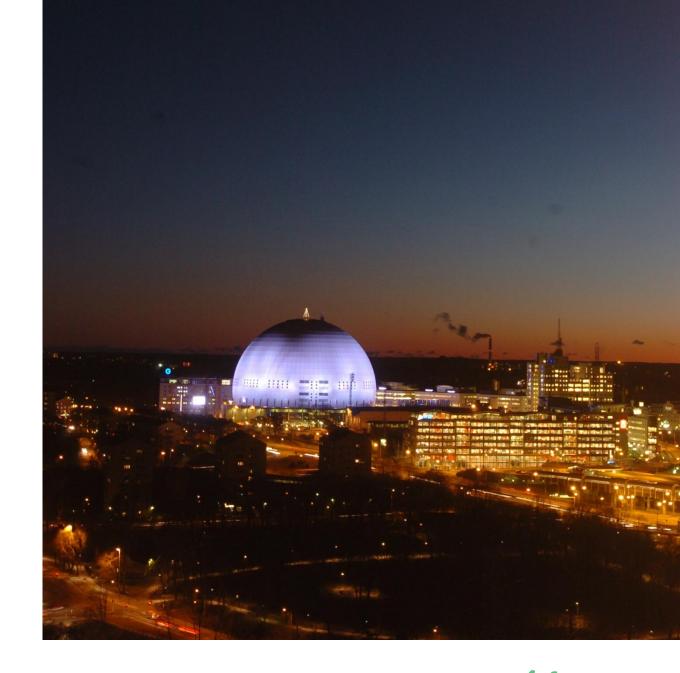


# Agenda

- Macroeconomic landscape and market environment
  - Changes in the energy system
  - Uncertainties
- Power price development
- Further defining our strategy
  - Priority areas
  - Dialogue with Per Langer
- Summary

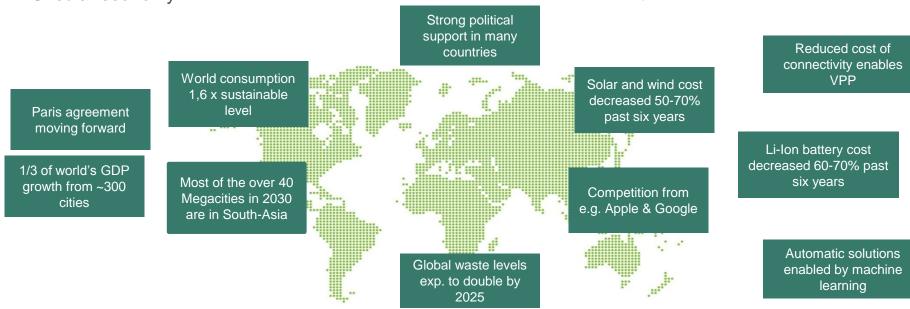




# Global megatrends shaping the energy sector

#### Climate change and resource efficiency

- Decarbonisation
- Renewables
- Circular economy



#### **Urbanisation**

- Growth of cities especially in Asia
- Need for sustainable utility services
- Electrification

#### Digitalisation, new technologies

- Competitive solar and wind
- New digitally-enabled solutions
- Storage

#### **Active customers**

- Customers make conscious choices
- Decentralised production
- Demand response



## Megatrends drive fundamental shifts in the energy system

#### **FROM**

Scarcity (value) mainly in energy

- Burning fossil fuels and landfilling waste
- Retail electricity sold to largely passive customers with established supplier relations
- Well-established, tried and tested technologies

#### TO

- Increasingly scarcity (value) in capacity (security of supply, flexibility)
- Maximising value from local materials/fuels (waste and biomass) through recycling and waste to energy
- Increasingly active and conscious customers, high switching rates and value added from broader services on top of energy
- Continuous, disruptive technological change



# Modest GDP and electricity demand growth will continue; other drivers supporting Fortum's vision and strategy

Well-functioning markets and an efficient carbon pricing to innovate and compete on equal terms

A predictable EU regulatory framework for biomass sustainability is needed

Rapidly falling technology costs allow market-driven investments in RES

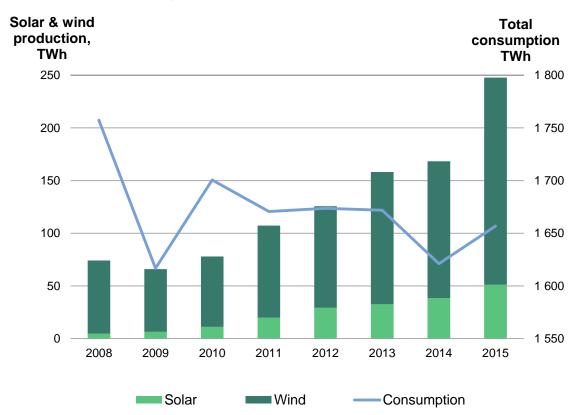
**Nuclear and coal closures** bringing value to RES (incl. hydro) and flexible gas



# Well-functioning markets and efficient carbon pricing is a must

- Drive decarbonisation with CO<sub>2</sub> pricing
- Integrate all RES into the market
- Integrated EU electricity markets through regional cooperation
- Develop the after-spot markets
- Enforce link between wholesale and retail markets
- Put more effort on grid development

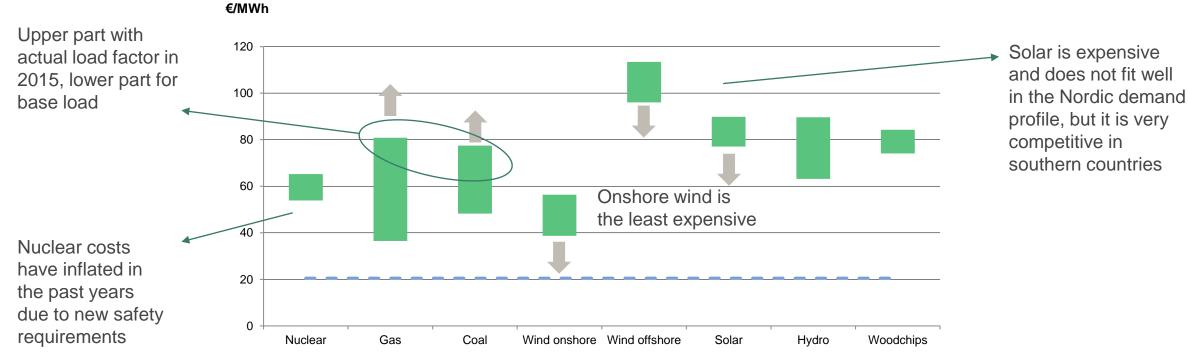
# **Evolution of electricity demand and solar and wind generation in Northern Europe**





# Rapidly falling technology costs allow market-driven investments in RES

## Indicative ranges for different production type LCOE's



LCOE ranges (fuel forwards 12.9.2016)

- Nordic SYS 2020 year futures as of 12.9.2016

<u>Disclaimer</u>: The presented figures do not represent Fortum's own view

on the levelised costs of electricity



# Opportunities and uncertainties impacting the power price development

#### **Factors leading to higher prices**

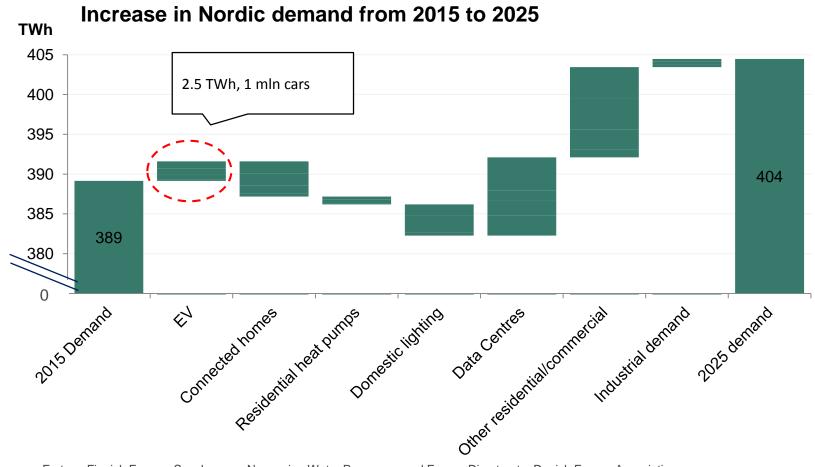
- CO<sub>2</sub> price
- Increase in the prices of gas and coal
- Increasing cross border connections and strengthening grid in Continental Europe
- Supply demand balance tightening (nuclear and coal closures and rising demand)

#### **Factors leading to lower prices**

- National climate and energy policies
- Low demand for fossil fuels
- Energy efficiency regulation dampening demand
- New investments remunerated outside the market (subsidies, capacity market)
- Technological innovations reducing electricity cost and driving market development



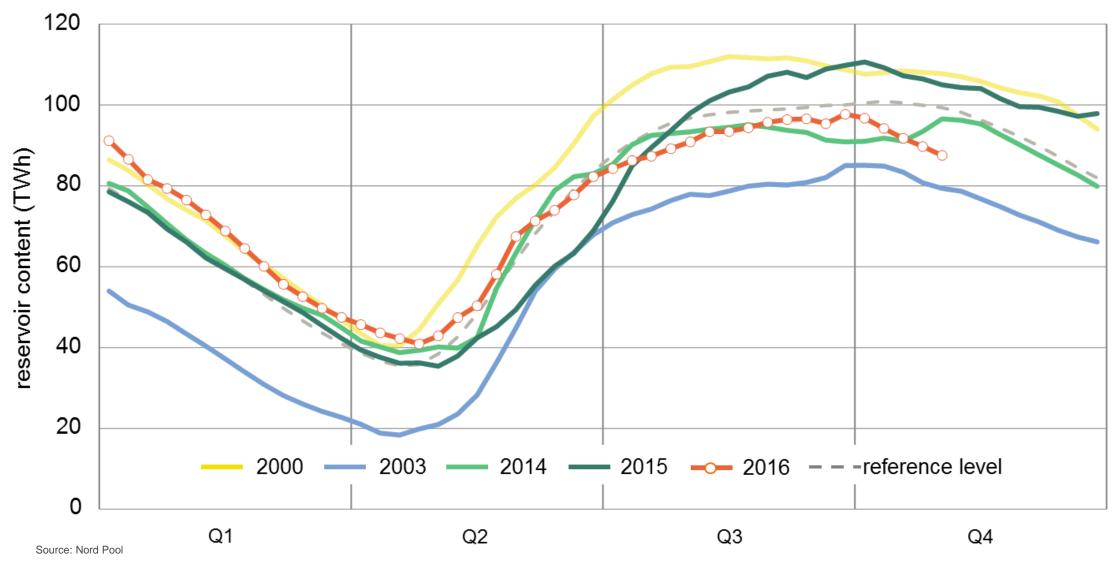
## Nordic power demand driven by digitalisation and EVs







## **Nordic water reservoirs**

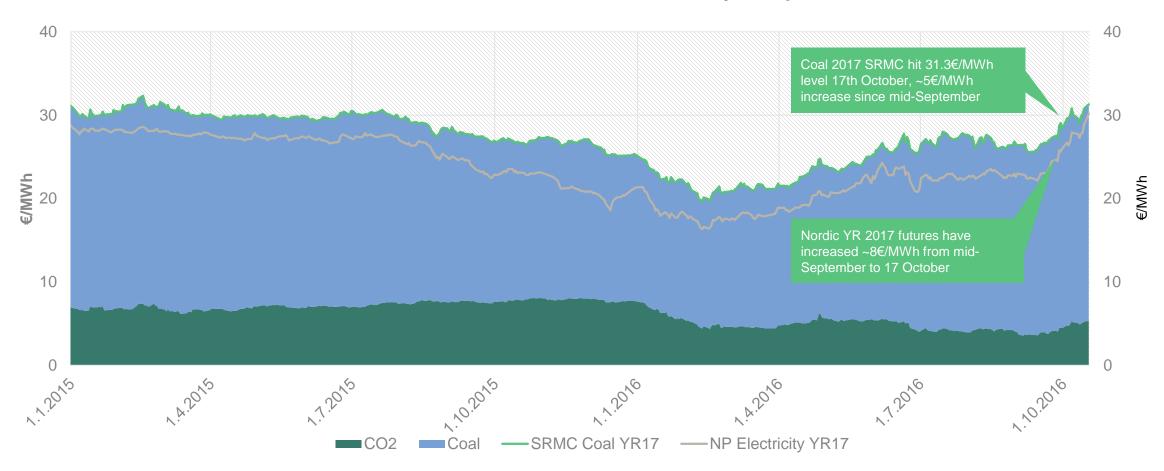




# Nordpool has been following coal SRMC and German market

Lately coal SRMC and French nuclear unavailability have been drivers for EEX and Nordic futures

#### NP SYS YR-17 forward and Coal SRMC by component





# China's tight coal balance behind current high coal prices

EUA price has been improving with overall energy commodity strength

#### Coal

- China is targeting to close 500Mt capacity in next 3-5 years and to re-consolidate another 500Mt to balance domestic coal market
- Tight Pacific coal market due to increased Chinese imports is the main reason for current seaborne coal price strength
- China has recently signaled loosening the policy measures to restrict the heavy price increase

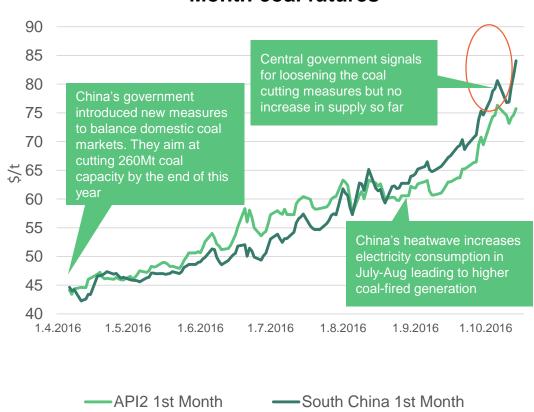
#### **EUA**

- EUA price dropped from €6 to below €4/t after Brexit vote but has recovered lately back to €5.5...6 level
- Overall strength of energy commodities, especially gas price, is in our view the driver of the recent EUA recovery

#### Oil

 OPEC announced they are ready to come to an agreement to reduce oil output at next meeting in November from current 33.2 Mbd to 32.5-33 Mbd. The deal supported prices but as Libya, Iran and Nigeria are exempted from the deal it means supply can still increase in the near-term and the global rebalancing is not likely to occur until H2 2017

# European (ARA) and South Chinese 1st Month coal futures

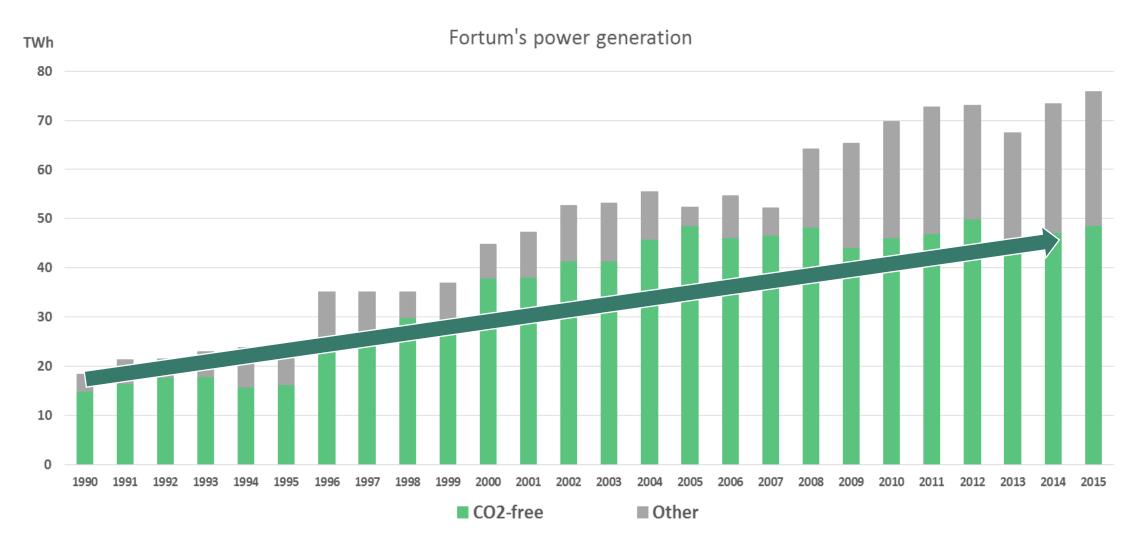




# Further defining our strategy



# Climate change and CO<sub>2</sub> reduction is in Fortum's DNA

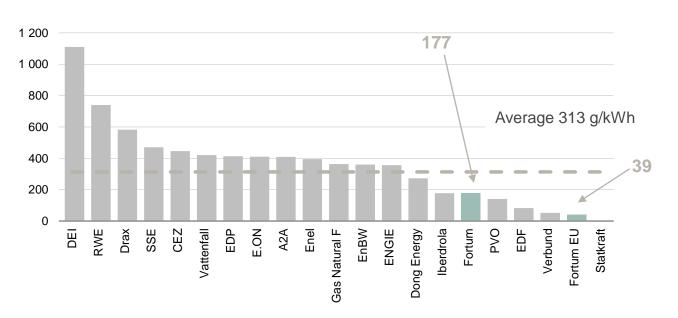




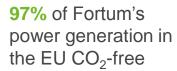
# Fortum's carbon exposure is among the lowest in Europe

Fortum's specific emissions of the power generation in the EU in 2015 were 21 g/kWh and in total 166 g/kWh

#### g CO<sub>2</sub>/kWh electricity, 2014









**64%** of Fortum's total power generation CO<sub>2</sub>-free

Figures: 2015





**Larger vision** Larger vision Our vision of our future role For a cleaner world **Growth engine – priority Growth engine #4** areas Build new energy ventures How we want to grow **Growth engine #3** Grow in solar and wind **Growth engine #2** Create solutions for sustainable cities **Growth engine #1** Drive productivity and industry transformation **Fortum DNA** Stakeholder needs and expectations **Fortum DNA** 



# Significant part of the redeployment is targeted to take place in 2016-2017

#### Phase 1

#### Maximising cash flow through acquisitions

- 1. Generation consolidation in Europe
- 2. Widening the City Solutions scope
  - Mostly in Europe
  - Circular economy, biomass and waste
  - CHP, heating and cooling

> EUR billion scale
At least one sizeable

2.

~EUR billion scale

#### Phase 2

#### Positioning for the future

- 3. Acquire and construct wind close to current assets in Nordpool area and Russia
- 3. Build solar
  - India; followed by system integration solutions
- 4. Acquire, invest in start-ups and funds focused on technologies with disruptive potential

~EUR billion scale of which India EUR 200-400 million 4.

EUR 100 – 200 million





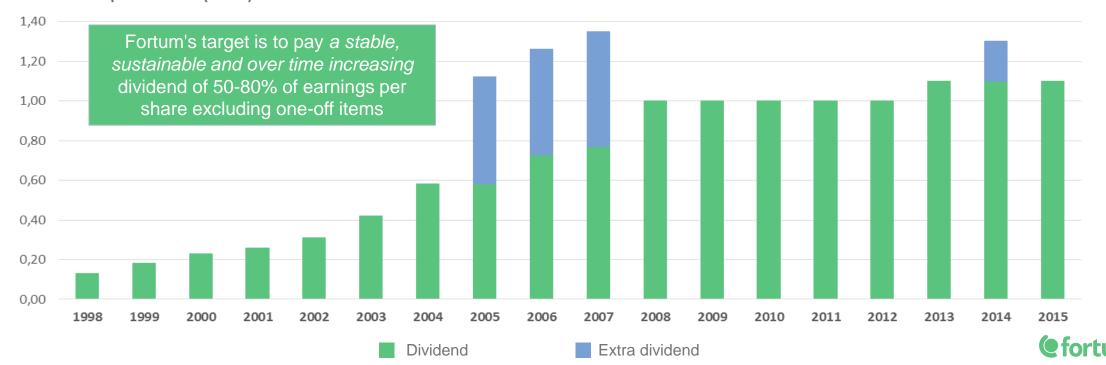
## Our dividend policy

Fortum's dividend policy is based on the following preconditions:

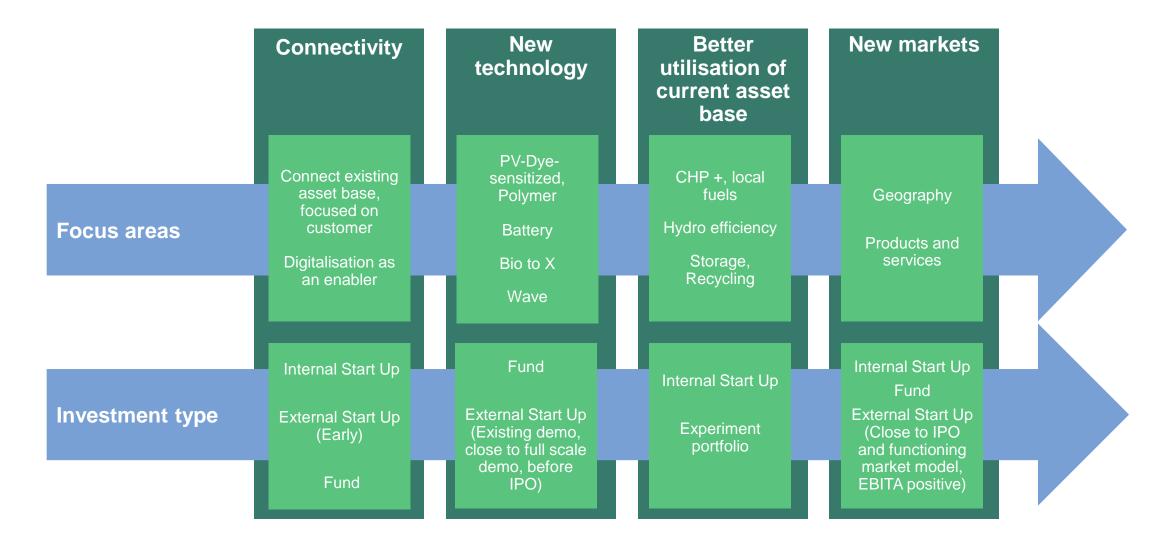
The dividend policy ensures that shareholders receive a fair remuneration for their entrusted capital, supported by the company's long-term strategy that aims at increasing earnings per share and thereby the dividend.

When proposing the dividend, the Board of Directors looks at a range of factors, including the macro environment, balance sheet strength as well as future investment plans.

#### Dividend per share (EUR)



### New Ventures: Investment of EUR 100-200 million





# **Building digital capabilities**

- New business models in connected world
- Wider view than Nordics
- Customer seen in a new way

- Data driven understanding of power plants, business and customers
- Sophisticated data analysis methods





- Technology scouting
- Building ecosystems for digitalisation
- Accelerating selected technology areas
- Sharing information

Data Agile proscience





- Mixed project teams (combine users with developers)
- Fast test/pilot/poc
- Allow failures
- Commercialisation



## **Summary**



#### Megatrends

Climate change and resource efficiency
Urbanisation
Active customers
Digitalisation, new technologies

#### Mission

We engage our customers and society to drive the change towards a cleaner world. Our role is to accelerate this change by reshaping the energy system, improving resource efficiency and providing smart solutions. This way we deliver excellent shareholder value.

#### Strategy



Drive productivity and industry transformation



Grow in solar and wind



Create solutions for sustainable cities



Build new energy ventures



# For more information, please visit www.fortum.com/investors

